# **Urban Design Project Review**

Planning Commission Public Hearing Debrief September 20, 2023

> Urban Design Studio City of Tacoma | Long Range Planning

## Agenda

- ♦ *Project Overview*
- ♦ *Debrief Overview*
- ♦ Public Comment Summary
- ♦ Possible Revisions
  - Thresholds and Departures
  - Board Composition
  - Code Amendments (Yard/Amenity Space)
- ♦ Schedule



## **Project Overview**

#### <u>Agenda</u>

- ♦ *Project Overview* 
  - Elements
  - Thresholds
  - Applicable Areas
- ♦ *Debrief Overview*
- ♦ Public Comments
- ♦ Possible Revisions
- ♦ Schedule

- Establish an Urban Design Project Review process
  - Administrative and Urban Design Board review paths
  - Develop *Manual* for design review
- Create an Urban Design Board
- Improve *Design Standards* in Land Use Code (TMC)



## **Project Overview**

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## What types of Projects will require Permits?

Location	Exempt from UDPR	UDPR Required	
Location	TMC standards only	Administrative Review	Board Review
Neighborhood Center	0-10,000 sq. ft.	10,000 – 40,000 sq. ft.	40,000 + sq. ft.
Downtown Tacoma Mall Crossroads Center	0-20,000 sq. ft.	20,000 – 100,000 sq. ft.	100,000 + sq. ft.



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### Where this Permits would be required

Limited to 16 mapped Mixed Use Centers

- Downtown RGC
  - Tacoma Mall RGC
  - Crossroads Centers (8)
- Neighborhood Centers (6)

### Does NOT apply to Home in Tacoma





## **Debrief Overview**

#### <u>Agenda</u>

- ♦ *Project Overview*
- ♦ *Debrief Overview*
- ♦ Public Comments
- ♦ Possible Revisions
- ♦ Schedule

- Review Public Comments from Hearing on August 16, 2023
- Seek direction from the Commission on certain proposal options
- Draft "Planning Commission's Letter of Recommendations" & "Planning Commission's Findings of Fact and Recommendations Report" to be presented October 18, 2023



## **Public Comments: Summary of Themes**

#### <u>Agenda</u>

- ♦ *Project Overview*
- ♦ *Debrief Overview*
- ♦ Public Comments
  - Summary of Themes
- ♦ *Possible Revisions*
- ♦ Schedule

Торіс	Oral	Written	Total Commenters
Program Impacts on Development	3	7	10
Thresholds and Departures	0	2	2
Guidance and Manual	2	5	7
Tree Canopy	1	3	4
Board Composition	0	5	5
Code Amendents	1	3	4
Effective Dates	1	1	2

Number represents per person, not per comment found in the chart, some also commented in more than one category



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**Total Public** 

**Participants: 19** 

#### <u>Agenda</u>

- ♦ *Project Overview*
- ♦ *Debrief Overview*
- ♦ Public Comments
  - Impacts on Development
- ♦ *Possible Revisions*
- ♦ Schedule

### Theme

**Program Impacts on Development** 

### Summary

- Comments evenly split between supportive/unsupportive
- Support for flexibility and equitable outcomes throughout the city
- Concern over added entitlement time required

- Only largest projects will be subject to Board review
- State law mandated time limit for permit processing
- Program development intentionally included affordable housing developers familiar with similar design review processes



#### <u>Agenda</u>

- ♦ *Project Overview*
- ♦ *Debrief Overview*
- ♦ Public Comments
  - Thresholds & Departures
- ♦ Possible Revisions
- ♦ Schedule

### Theme

Thresholds and Departures

### Summary

- Comments range widely
- Context should inform level of review
- Disproportionate burden on smaller projects
- Misunderstanding that Board-level review only required for departures
- Particular interest in departures feature

- Thresholds for level of review are calibrated to locational context (i.e., Neighborhood Centers vs. Downtown)
- Possible proposal revisions to expand and clarify departure provisions



#### <u>Agenda</u>

- ♦ *Project Overview*
- ♦ *Debrief Overview*
- ♦ *Public Comments* 
  - Guidance Manual
- ♦ Possible Revisions
- ♦ Schedule

### Theme

Guidance Manual

### Summary

- Generally supportive of the substance of the Manual
- Overall appreciation of "design approaches to consider" for flexible responses
- Some interest in prescriptive "checklist" for compliance
- Interest in support for resilient design and green power features

### Response

• Structure and content of Manual support creative design solutions, sitespecific conditions and opportunities



#### <u>Agenda</u>

- ♦ *Project Overview*
- ♦ *Debrief Overview*
- Public Comments
  - Tree Canopy
- ♦ Possible Revisions
- ♦ Schedule

### Theme

Tree Canopy

### Summary

• Support to preserve and enhance overall canopy

- Draft program values and supports preservation of existing natural features such as trees
- Potential tree conflicts can be addressed through program's early guidance
- Possible proposal revisions to strengthen departure provisions to more explicitly support tree preservation as a basis for departure considerations



#### <u>Agenda</u>

- ♦ *Project Overview*
- ♦ *Debrief Overview*
- Public Comments
  Poard Composition
- Board Composition
  Possible Revisions
- ♦ *Schedule*

### Theme

**Board Composition** 

### Summary

- Majority of comments from North End community members, calling for required representation from all City Council districts
- Concern about "white male dominant design culture"

- Board representation is expected to reflect population of high opportunity areas
- Possible proposal revisions to require minimum level representation citywide



#### <u>Agenda</u>

- ♦ *Project Overview*
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- ♦ Public Comments
  - Code Amendments
- ♦ Possible Revisions
- ♦ Schedule

### Theme

**Code Amendments** 

### Summary

- Diverse range of comments
- Some misunderstanding of and/or lack of support for current Yard Space Exceptions
- Concern about current Code and proposed amendments' impacts on small and mid-sized projects

- Many building design standards already exempt smaller developments
- Possible proposal revisions to amenity space requirements for smaller developments and amenity space reduction provisions
- Possible proposal revisions to standards eligible for departure



#### <u>Agenda</u>

- ♦ *Project Overview*
- ♦ *Debrief Overview*
- Public CommentsEffective Dates
- ♦ Possible Revisions
- ♦ Schedule

### Theme

Effective Dates

### Summary

- Concern about projects already in design but not vested
- Grace period after adoption to orient and prepare customers

- Staff expect different effective dates for Urban Design Project Review permit and Code Amendment items
- Continue to work with Permit Advisory Group to help guide these timelines and advise outreach and program roll-out



## **Possible Revisions: Design Departures**

#### <u>Agenda</u>

- ♦ *Project Overview*
- ♦ *Debrief Overview*
- ♦ Public Comments
- ♦ Possible Revisions
  - Design Departures
- ♦ Schedule

### **Current Draft**

Standards eligible for departure review

- Parking development standards (TMC 13.06.090.C, 13.06.090.D, 13.06.090.E)
- Building design standards (TMC 13.06.100)
- Effectively replace existing specific variances

#### Approval criteria

Demonstrate the proposed alternative design provides equal or superior results to the requirement from which relief is sought in terms of quantity, quality, location, and function.

### **Possible revisions**

• Expand scope of eligible standards

Examples

- Prohibition of ground-floor residential uses along designated Pedestrian Streets
- Maximum setbacks
- Amenity space requirements
- Residential transition standards
- Clarify considerations for approval Ex) Preservation or responsiveness to nature features



## **Possible Revisions: Urban Design Board**

#### <u>Agenda</u>

- ♦ *Project Overview*
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- ♦ Public Comments
- ♦ Possible Revisions
  - Urban Design Board
- ♦ Schedule

### **Current Draft**

Seven members

No. of Members	Board Representation
4	Design or development professional
1	Active transportation
1	Sustainable development
1	Culture and heritage

- Min. 2 from Council Districts 3, 4 or 5
- Max. 2 may reside outside of City limits

### **Possible revisions**

- Add requirement that a minimum number of members represent City Council Districts 1 or 2
- Staff also seeks direction regarding the draft residency provision



## **Possible Revisions: Amenity Space**

#### <u>Agenda</u>

- ♦ *Project Overview*
- ♦ *Debrief Overview*
- ♦ Public Comments
- ♦ Possible Revisions
  - Amenity Space Requirements
- ♦ Schedule

## **Amenity Space Requirements**

### **Current Draft**

#### Required amenity space

- 50 sq. ft. per unit (no change)
- Common interior amenities now eligible (aligns with non-X District Multifamily standards)

### **Possible revisions**

- Tiered requirements
  - Smaller developments (i.e. <20k sq. ft. site area, ≤ 20 units, etc) = 25 sq. ft./unit
  - Larger developments (*i.e. 20k+ sq. ft. site area, ≥ 20 units, etc*) = 50 sq. ft./unit



## **Possible Revisions: Amenity Space**

#### <u>Agenda</u>

- ♦ *Project Overview*
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- ♦ Public Comments
- ♦ Possible Revisions
  - Amenity Space Reductions
- ♦ Schedule

## **Amenity Space Reductions**

### **Current Draft**

Full Reduction	50% Reduction
Applicability: Only most intense zones	Applicability: All X zones
• Required: 1/8 mile park proximity, and	• Required: 1/4 mile park proximity, and
• Choice: Min. FAR <b>OR</b> mixed-use developm	nent • Choice: Min. FAR <b>OR</b> mixed-use development

### **Possible revisions**

- Develop more specific language to allow certain school yards to qualify for the exception. *Ex) "School Park" or "Community Schoolyard"*
- Maintain wider, less-rigorous application of the full reduction for smaller developments (*i.e.* <20k sq. ft. site area, ≤ 20 units, etc).</li>

Ex) Requiring only one of three conditions: Park/school proximity, min. FAR, mixed-use

• Eliminate the exception/reduction provisions entirely.



## Schedule

#### <u>Agenda</u>

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- ♦ *Debrief Overview*
- ♦ *Public Comments*
- ♦ *Possible Revisions*
- ♦ Schedule

## **Planning Commission**

- **October 18, 2023** 
  - Commission review of draft proposal and possible revisions
  - Recommendation to City Council

## **City Council**

- January 24, 2024
  - Begin City Council review process at IPS Committee
  - Briefing on Planning Commission recommendation

